

501213

# DE BOW'S REVIEW

OF THE

SOUTHERN AND WESTERN STATES.

DEVOTED TO

COMMERCE, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS,  
STATISTICS, GENERAL LITERATURE, &c.

"Commerce is King."

Public Library,  
EDITED BY J. D. B. DE BOW,

NOV. 11 1892  
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISIANA

DETROIT, MICH.

Vol. XII.—NEW SERIES, Vol. V.

New-Orleans:

OFFICE, EXCHANGE PLACE, (READING ROOM.)

1852.

# DE BOW'S SOUTHERN AND WESTERN REVIEW.

A MONTHLY INDUSTRIAL AND LITERARY JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED IN NEW-ORLEANS.

Five Dollars per Annum.

Library Edition, Bound, 1846-1852, 12 Vols.

The following list, made up for us on the last day of the session of Congress by a friend, is incomplete, and does not include many names which were given.

"The undersigned, Members of Congress, take great pleasure in recommending *De Bow's Review* to the People of the Southern and Western States, a work which has been edited and published in New-Orleans for the last five years, by J. D. B. De Bow, and which embraces in a monthly series of numbers, the most complete and reliable facts and statistics relative to the progress and development of all the great branches of industry in the States, whether in *Commerce, Agriculture, Manufactures, or Internal Improvement*; as also the growth and progress of *Population and Improvement*; the question of *Slavery in all its bearings, social and political, Slave Products, &c.* The published volumes of this work constitute an invaluable library of *Southern and Western Statistics*, and have already become a standard authority."

## SENATE.

R. M. T. Hunter,  
James M. Mason,  
Thos. J. Rusk,  
R. Barnwell,  
A. P. Butler,  
Pierre Soule,  
S. N. Downs,  
Jefferson Davis,  
Henry S. Foote,  
Geo. E. Badger,  
W. P. Mangum,  
W. C. Dawson,  
W. K. Sebastian,  
D. L. Yulee,  
W. M. Guinn,

Va. W. R. W. Cobb,  
" T. S. Clingman,  
Texas J. Thompson,  
S. C. Wm. J. Alston,  
" W. F. Gentry,  
La. Isaac E. Morris,  
" Jas. A. Sedden,  
Miss Thos. H. Averett,  
" J. A. Woodward,  
N. C. W. F. Colcock,  
" Samp. W. Harris,  
Ga. S. W. Inge,  
Ark. A. G. Brown,  
Florida R. H. Stanton,  
California Emilie La Sere,

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Paulus Powell,  
J. W. Jackson,  
J. E. Holmes,  
W. McWillie,  
W. B. Featherston,  
V. E. Howard,  
Dan. Wallace,  
T. P. Stanton,  
R. K. Meade,  
Andrew Ewing,  
James L. Orr,  
J. Thompson,  
J. G. Harris,  
M. J. Wellborn,  
J. P. Caldwell,

Va. Geo.  
S. C. Miss.  
" Texas  
S. C. Tenn.  
Va. Tenn.  
S. C. Miss.  
Ala. Geo.  
N. C.

NEW-ORLEANS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, May 14, 1846.  
J. D. B. De Bow, Esq., and recommends it to the patronage of the commercial community.  
CHARLES BETHOU, Secretary.

SAMUEL J. PETERS, President.

CHARLESTON MERCANTILE LIBRARY SOCIETY, Feb. 1847.  
In exercise of the power given them by the Constitution, the Board have unanimously elected as Honorary Members, Freeman Hunt and J. D. B. De Bow, Esqrs. These gentlemen are entitled to wide and honorable distinction. The former in originating the *Merchants' Magazine*, the first successful attempt of its kind in the United States, sustained and conducted as it has been by marked ability. The latter, one of our own citizens, in the laudable spirit which prompted the establishment of the *Commercial Review* of the South and West, and the mastery pen which he has wielded in elucidation of the commercial interests of the South, have richly earned our most grateful acknowledgments.

A. O. ANDREWS, President.

CHARLESTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, Oct. 30, 1846.  
On motion of Col. James Gadsden, Resolved, That the *Commercial Review*, edited in New-Orleans by our fellow citizen, J. D. B. De Bow, Esq., is a work well calculated to exercise a most favorable influence on the commercial interests of the South and West.

Resolved, That the zeal and talent with which it has been commenced, and the able articles which have appeared in its pages (as foreshadowing on the future the promise of the past,) strongly recommend the *Review* to the patronage of the Southern community, and that the Chamber of Commerce of Charleston feel gratified at the opportunity of presenting to the public this testimony in its favor.

W. B. HERIOT, Secretary.

CINCINNATI MERCANTILE LIBRARY SOCIETY, Jan. 1848.  
Resolved, As the name of the Mercantile Library Association of Cincinnati, that *De Bow's Commercial Review* of the South and West supplies an important desideratum in the mercantile literature of this great western valley; that the comprehensive views and practical attainments of Professor De Bow are special qualifications for conducting such a periodical, and that this Association very cordially recommend the *Commercial Review* to general favor, and the special patronage of our mercantile community.

Resolved, That the Board of Directors appreciate the efforts of J. D. B. De Bow, Esq., of New-Orleans, in collecting statistical information of great value to the South and West; that we regard his journal as valuable, and cordially recommend it to the patronage of merchants, &c.

ST. LOUIS MERCANTILE ASSOCIATION.

GEO. R. ROBINSON, Corresponding Secretary.

# INDEX

## TO VOLUME XII., DE BOW'S REVIEW.

(NEW SERIES, VOL. V.)

FROM JANUARY, 1852, TO JULY, 1852.

### MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.

	PAGE.
Mississippi River—Great Importance of Improving it. By <i>Albert Stein</i> , of Mobile, Ala.	1
Remarks on the Report of Charles Ellet, Jr., in reference to the deepening of the passage over the bars of the mouth of the Mississippi. By <i>A. Stein</i> , Mobile.	13
Historical and Statistical Collections of Louisiana—Parish of Baton Rouge. By <i>J. Carrihan, Esq.</i>	22
Virginia Commercial Convention—Resources, Industry and Improvements of Virginia. Her Contests for the Trade of the West and Proposed Foreign Trade. By <i>Messrs. Barwell and Cabell</i> , of Virginia.	39
Industrial Regeneration of the South. By <i>Hon. J. H. Lumpkin</i> , of Georgia.	41
The Late Henry A. Bullard. By <i>F. H. Ivy</i> , of New-Orleans.	59
The State of Alabama.	163
The Macon Cotton Planters' Convention.	126
Direct Foreign Trade of the South. By <i>Lieut. M. F. Maury</i> .	148
The State of Alabama—Early History, Settlement, Wars, Government, Population, Industry, etc.	169
The Industry of the South. By <i>Thomas P. Kettell</i> , New-York.	182
Excessive Slave Population—The Remedy.	225
Our Commercial Relations with the British American Colonies. By <i>A. W. Ely, M. D.</i> , of New-Orleans.	236
The Post-System—Its History—History and Statistics of the U. S. Post-Office from origin to date—Organization of Post-Office Department—Rates, charges, revenues, etc. By <i>Prof. W. Duncan</i> , of the University of Louisiana.	256, 631
Historical and Statistical Collections of Louisiana—Parish of Catahoula—Settlement, Resources, Antiquities, Botany, Geology of Northern Louisiana, etc. By <i>Dr. Kilpatrick</i> , of Trinity, Louisiana.	275
Cotton Planters' Convention. By <i>J. G. Gamble</i> , of Florida.	280
Republic of Holland. By <i>W. P. Riddell, A. B.</i> , of Louisiana.	

	PAGE.
Cotton and Cotton Manufactures—History and Progress in all Ages, with Complete Statistics of Present Condition in the United States. By <i>A. W. Ely, M. D.</i> , of Louisiana.	337
Straits Settlements and the Indian Archipelago—Prince of Wales Island, Malacca, Singapore, Cultivation of Rice in India, etc. By <i>W. A. Gliddon</i> .	362, 465
Phenomena of Nature—Review of <i>Cosmos</i> . By <i>A. W. Ely, M. D.</i>	370
On Extending the Commerce of the South and West by Sea. By <i>Lieut. M. F. Maury</i> , Washington, D. C.	381
The Gulf Trade. By <i>P. Phillips</i> , of Mobile.	399
Internal Improvements by Government—Pacific Rail-road. By <i>J. J. Abert</i> , Topographical Engineers.	402
Southern Vines and Vineyards. By <i>Sidney Weller</i> , of North Carolina.	470
Pennsylvania—Its Early History, and Progress in Population, Commerce, Trade, Manufactures, Agriculture, Education, etc.	476
Rail-road Prospects and Progress.—Speech delivered in the Legislative Hall, Nashville, Tenn. By the <i>Editor</i> , as one of the South-western Convention Committee.	492
Negro-Mania. By <i>L. S. M.</i> , of South Carolina.	524
Sheep Husbandry in the Southern States.	583
Forest Life and Forest Trees.	596
Maine—Its Early History, Physical Aspect, Agricultural and Mineral Resources, Commerce, Manufactures, Government, Finances, Population, Schools, Colleges, etc.	603
Free Banking.	610
The United States—Her Past and Her Future. By <i>Prof. W. J. Sasnett</i> , of Georgia.	614
Culture and Manufacture of Sugar—Describing and Comparing the Different Systems pursued in the East and West Indies, the United States, &c., and the Relative Expenses and advantages attendant upon each: being the Result of Sixteen Years' Experience as a Sugar Planter in those countries. By <i>Leonard Wray, Esq.</i>	646

## A.

Alabama—Review of *Pickett's History*, 57.  
 Animals, introduction of foreign, 75.  
 Agriculture, introduction of exotics, 75.  
 Alabama, its history, progress, statistics, 143.  
 Agricultural productions of the U. States, 293.  
 Arkansas lands, 455.  
 Agriculture, (*Douglas' speech*) 459.  
 Agricultural chemistry, 539.  
 Aliston, R. F. W. biography, 574.  
 Astronomical papers, 580.

## B.

Baton Rouge, La., its history and statistics, 22.  
 Bullard.—Life and public services of Judge Bullard, of Louisiana, 50.  
 Bates, Hon. Ed., of Missouri, biography and portrait, 106.  
 Book Notices, reviews of late works, 118, 223, 459, 695.  
 Banking in our great cities, 197.  
 British American Colonies, our relations with, 225.  
 Baltimore, its trade and commerce, etc., 537.  
 Bureau of statistics, La., 581.  
 Bacon, Henry D., of St. Louis, biography of, 603.

## C.

Commercial convention of Virginia, 30.  
 Cincinnati, hog business of, 67.  
 Cotton, remedy for low prices, 73.  
 ———, largest crop ever made, 74.  
 ———, improvement of, 75.  
 ———, crop and supply for series of years, 77.  
 ———, of India and its manufacture, 91.  
 Charleston, commerce of, 87.  
 Cincinnati, commerce of, for several years, 88.  
 Coal of Chattanooga, 93.  
 Cotton planters' convention, 110, 121, 275.  
 ———, trade, prices, stock, demand, foreign competition, consumption, statistics, etc., 185.  
 Cotton, statistics of the world, 190.  
 ———, exports from New-Orleans, 194.  
 Canada, 229.  
 Catahoula Parish, Louisiana, history, &c., 256, \* 458, 631.  
 Cotton, premium cottons, 288.  
 ———, false packing of, 288.  
 ———, of India, 289.  
 ———, Dean variety, 290.  
 ———, exports of from U. S. 1851, 304.  
 ———, and cotton manufactures, history of and statistics from the earliest times, 338.  
 Commerce of the South and West, mode of extending by sea, 381.  
 Cotton, its preparation for market, 451.  
 ———, manufactures, consumption of, 539.  
 Cuba statistics, 571.

Census, U. S., 1850, statistics of—Progress of population and industry, &c.—Comparative tables, 679.  
Caucasia, cotton culture in, 691.

D.

Date tree at the South, 192, 290.]  
De Soto, Hernando, 694.

F.

Florida, resources of South Florida, 104.  
Foreign trade of the South, 126.  
Florida canal, 399.  
Fruit culture at the South, 535, 664.  
Fisk library, New-Orleans, 577.  
Furnaces, improved for sugar-mills, 578.  
French's historical collections of Louisians, 580.

G.

Gold and silver, production and coinage of, 199.  
Gulf trade, 390.  
Grape culture in Louisiana, 578.

H.

Hog business of the West, 67.  
Holland, republic of, 280.  
Humboldt's Cosmos reviewed, 370.  
Hemp business of New Orleans, 453.

I.

Industrial regeneration of the South, 41.  
— fair in South Carolina, 113.  
Industry of the South, 169.  
Indian Archipelago, 362.  
Internal improvements by government, 402.  
Indian Archipelago, 467.

L.

Louisiana, statistics of Baton Rouge, 22.  
Lafitte, life and times of, 111, 322.  
Louisianc, statistics of Catahoula, 256.  
—, report of engineer, 458.  
—, insane asylum, 256, 458.  
—, Catahoula Parish, 256, 458.  
—, finances, 576.  
—, penitentiary, 576.

M.

Mississippi River, and plans for improving it, 1.  
—, remarks on deepening the bars at the mouth of, and the report of Charles Ellet, U. S. Engineers, 13.  
Mobile, commerce of, 87.  
Manufactures at the South, 92, 93.

Macon industrial fair, 112, 192.  
Minerals of Louisiana, 114.  
Money, product of gold and silver, 198.  
Malacca, 363.  
Molasses trade of the United States, 533.  
Mississippi finances and penitentiary, 577.  
Macedonia, culture of cotton in, 690.

N.

New Orleans tobacco trade, 81.  
— arrivals of flat boats, 83.  
— prices of flour, pork, corn, &c. 84.  
— imports, specie, coffee, sugar, &c. 84.  
—, foreign commerce of, 85.  
—, mint, 85.  
—, trade for 1851, 195.  
Negroes, ancient and modern, 209.  
New-Brunswick, 229.  
Nova Scotia, 229.  
New Orleans hemp trade, 453.  
—, coffee business, 454.  
—, its trade and commerce, 532.  
Negro-Mania, and a view of the physiological character of the white and black races, 507.  
Negro Life in Washington, 692.

P.

Pickett's History of Alabama, 57.  
Plank-roads, 98.  
Poultry, foreign and domestic, 200.  
Post-Office history and statistics, 236.  
—, history of, in all countries, 236, 250.  
Philadelphia, trade of, 450, 491.  
Pennsylvania, history, progress, trade, resources, etc. of, 476.

R.

Rail-roads, Miss. River and Texas road, 93.  
— and turnpikes of Tennessee, 94.  
—, Baltimore and the West, 95.  
—, Mississippi and Alabama, 96.  
—, Montgomery and Mobile, 97.  
—, Louisiana and Texas, 97.  
—, in 1811, 98.  
—, Pacific Road, 99.  
—, Memphis and Charleston, 101.  
—, Mobile and Ohio, 102.  
Rail-road progress, and the Mobile & Ohio road, speech of Col. Childs, 200.  
Rail-roads of Tennessee, 204.  
—, new plan of building at the South, 206.  
Rice plant, 296.  
—, culture, 297.  
—, mode of curing and milling, 298.  
Rail-road convention, South-western, at New-Orleans, January, 1852. Proceedings, 305.  
Rail-road from Vicksburgh through Northern Texas, 319.  
Rail-road for Arkansas, 323.  
—, Missouri, 326.  
—, Florida, 326.  
—, Baton Rouge project, 327.  
—, routes through Mississippi, 328.  
—, Louisiana, 331.  
Rice in India, 362.

Rail-road to the Pacific through Texas, 403.  
 ———, Southern route to Pacific, 407.  
 ———, between Red & Mississippi rivers, 409.  
 ———, through Northern Louisiana, report of  
 W. H. Sidell, 409.  
 Rail-road, South-western R. R. prospects, 420.  
 ———, thoughts on the S. W. R. R. Con-  
 vention, 427.  
 Rail-roads and manufactures, 429.  
 ———, report of Jackson road, 431.  
 ———, New-Orleans and Opelousas, 435.  
 ———, to Texas, report on, 442.  
 ———, prospects and progress, speech of  
 the Editor, at Nashville, Tennessee, 492.  
 Rail-roads, speech of James Robb, at R. R. Con-  
 vention, 543.  
 ———, speech of J. T. Trezevant, at R. R.  
 Convention, 551.  
 ———, speech of J. D. B. De Bow, at R. R.  
 Convention, 555.  
 ———, speech of Judge Mills, at R. R. Con-  
 vention, 563.  
 ———, speech of J. P. Benjamin, at R. R.  
 Convention, 563.  
 ———, speech of Col. Tarpley, of Mississippi,  
 at R. R. Convention, 565.  
 ———, letter of Hon. Ed. Bates to R. R. Con-  
 vention, 568.  
 ———, route, New-Orleans and Texas road,  
 566.  
 ———, route of the Pacific road, 570.  
 ———, in United States, Jan. 1, 1852, 667.  
 ———, influence of, 671.  
 ———, American, number and extent of,  
 674.  
 ———, Southern, and Northern ships, 691.

## S.

South, industrial regeneration of, 41.  
 Sugar-making, 74.  
 South, direct foreign trade of, 126.  
 ———, industrial progress of, 169.  
 Slave population, remedy for its excess, 182.  
 Southern foreign commerce, 196.  
 ———, direct foreign trade, 207.  
 Slaves, 209.  
 Slavery—the world's fair, 211.  
 Stevenson, V. K., of Tennessee, his biography,  
 212.  
 South, picture of, 222.  
 Sugar interests of Louisiana, 286.  
 ———, taro on hogheads, 288.  
 Southern plantation, (a model,) 291.  
 Sugar trade of the United States, 294.  
 ———, (maple,) product of, 295.  
 South, commercial dependence of, on the North,  
 299.  
 South-western Rail-road Convention, proceed-  
 ings, reports, etc. of, 305, 381, 543.

Singapore, 363.  
 Southern commerce, extension by sea, 331.  
 St. Louis, trade of, 448.  
 ———, arrivals and departures, 448.  
 Steamboat disasters in the West, 450.  
 Sugar, cane versus beet-root, 452.  
 Southern Industrial Convention, 457.  
 ———, Southern vines and vineyards, 470.  
 St. Louis, progress of its trade, commerce, manu-  
 factures, etc., 534.  
 Southern fruit culture, 535.  
 ———, resources, development of, 540.  
 Steam navigation, progress of, 573.  
 Sugar interests, 577.  
 Ships, northern, & southern rail-roads, 691.

## T.

Tobacco trade of New-Orleans, 81.  
 Texas, growth of, 103.  
 Tarpley, C. S., his biography, etc., 333.  
 Treasury of U. S., report 1851, 335.  
 Tobacco, notices relative to, 656.  
 Tuscaloosa manuf. co. mills, statistics of, 694.

## U.

United States, president's message, and reports  
 of the treasury, navy, war, and post-office,  
 interior, etc., analyzed, 215.  
 U. S. commerce with British Amer. Colonies, 227.  
 ———, post-office, 236.  
 ———, agricultural productions, 293.  
 ———, tonnage, 301, of the states, 302.  
 ———, exports of breadstuffs, 301.  
 ———, vessels built in, since 1815, 392.  
 ———, import and export statistics, 393.  
 ———, public debt, 455.

## V.

Virginia, her resources, industry, improvements,  
 etc., 30.  
 Virginia, commercial movements of, 109.  
 ———, gold mines in, 542.

## W.

Wines, domestic, 195.  
 Wool in Texas, 452.  
 Wines of the South, 471.



